

**Preliminary choice of
indicators, thresholds, and reference age (CDHS 2014)**

<i>Dimension</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Deprivation Threshold</i>
Nutrition	Infant and Young Child Feeding: Exclusive breastfeeding	<u>0-6 months</u> : Child not exclusively breastfed.
	Infant and Young Child Feeding: Meal frequency & diversity	<u>6-23 months</u> : Child not meeting standards for timely introduction of complementary feeding, minimum meal frequency, and/or minimum meal diversity.

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<i>Dimension</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Deprivation Threshold</i>
Health	Skilled birth attendance	<u>0-59 months</u> : Youngest child's birth of child's mother assisted by nobody or by an unskilled birth attendant (traditional birth attendant; community health worker; relative or friend; no one; other). Skilled birth attendants: doctor, nurse, midwife.
	Vaccinations (DPT, Hep B, Polio, etc.)	<u>0-59 months</u> : Child has not received all basic vaccinations by the recommended date.
ECD	Early childhood education (ECE) attendance	<u>36-59 months</u> : Child is not attending an Early childhood education or pre-school programme.
	Books or Toys (Support for learning)	<u>0-59 months</u> : Child does not have access to any books or homemade or manufactured toys.

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<i>Dimension</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Deprivation Threshold</i>
Education	Compulsory school attendance	<u>6-15 years</u> : Child of compulsory school age is not attending school (UNESCO Compulsory school age)
	Grade-for-age	<u>8-17 years</u> : Grade-for-age: deprived if at school but 2 or more years behind
	Primary school attainment	<u>12-17 years</u> : Child is beyond primary school age and has no or incomplete primary education (completed less than 6 grades)

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<i>Dimension</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Deprivation Threshold</i>
Water	Drinking water source and treatment	<p><u>0-17 years</u>: HH main source of drinking water is unimproved (WHO). <u>Unimproved water sources</u>: unprotected well, unprotected spring, surface water (river, dam lake ponds, stream, canal, irrigation channel), tanker truck, cart with small tank, other. <u>Improved water sources</u>: water which is piped into the dwelling, piped to yard/plot, public tap or standpipe, tube well or borehole, protected dug well, protected spring, rainwater collection, bottled water.</p>
	Handwashing	<p><u>0-17 years</u>: Soap and water are not observed at an observed place of handwashing, or there is no observed place of handwashing.</p>
Sanitation	Toilet type	<p><u>0-17 years</u>: HH usually uses unimproved toilet facility: flush to somewhere else, pit latrine without slab or open pit, no facility, bush or field, bucket toilet, hanging toilet or hanging latrine, other. <u>Improved toilet facility</u>: Flush to piped sewer system, flush to septic tank, flush to pit latrine, flush but don't know where, ventilated improved pit latrine, pit latrine with a slab, composting toilet.</p>

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<i>Dimension</i>	<i>Indicator</i>	<i>Deprivation Threshold</i>
Housing	Overcrowding	<u>0-17 years</u> : HH has on average more than four people per sleeping room
	Floor, roof, walls (VERSION 1)	<u>0-17 years</u> : VERSION 1: roof, floor, or exterior walls made of natural materials not considered rudimentary or permanent. Floor: earth, sand, dung. Roof: no roof (11), bamboo/thatch/palm leaves (12), . Walls: : no walls (11), palm/bamboo/thatch (12), dirt (13), cardboard (26), other (96)
	Indoor pollution from solid cooking fuel	<u>0-17 years</u> : HH uses solid cooking fuel and cooks inside the house. Solid fuels: coal, lignite, charcoal, wood, straw, shrubs, grass, agricultural crop, animal dung, other. Low-emission or no-emission fuels: kerosene, biogas, natural gas, liquefied petroleum gas, electricity. No indoor pollution if food cooked in a separate building or outdoors.
Information	Media exposure	<u>5-17 years</u> : Child lives in household where no HH member aged 15-49 in the household reads a newspaper, listens to the radio, or watches tv at least once a week

Selection of age-groups, dimensions, and indicators

Dimension	Indicators	0-4 yrs	5-14 yrs	15-17 yrs
Nutrition	Infant and Young Child Feeding: Exclusive breastfeeding Infant and Young Child Feeding: Meal frequency & diversity	X (0-5 (months)) X (6-23 months)		
Health	Skilled birth attendance Vaccinations (DPT, Hep B, Polio, etc.)	X x		
ECD	Early Child Education (ECE) attendance Books or Toys (support for learning)	X x		
Education	Compulsory School attendance Grade-For-age Primary School attainment		X (6+) X (8+) X (12+)	X X x
Water	Drinking Water Source Handwashing	X X	X X	X x
Sanitation	Toilet Type	X	X	x
Housing	Overcrowding Floor, Roof, Walls, (version 1) Indoor pollution from solid Cooking Fuel	X X X	X X X	X X x
Information	Media Exposure		X	x